**[Harvard](https://www.nmhs.ucd.ie/sites/default/files/harvard_guide_november_2018.pdf" \t "_blank)**[Referencing](https://www.nmhs.ucd.ie/sites/default/files/harvard_guide_november_2018.pdf" \t "_blank)**[Style](https://www.nmhs.ucd.ie/sites/default/files/harvard_guide_november_2018.pdf" \t "_blank)**[Guide (](https://www.nmhs.ucd.ie/sites/default/files/harvard_guide_november_2018.pdf" \t "_blank)*[from 2018 in brief](https://www.nmhs.ucd.ie/sites/default/files/harvard_guide_november_2018.pdf" \t "_blank)*[)](https://www.nmhs.ucd.ie/sites/default/files/harvard_guide_november_2018.pdf" \t "_blank)

Book with one author

Reference: Author/Editor Last name, Initials. (Year) Title. Edition. Place of publication:

Publisher.

Example: McLeskey, J. (2013) *Inclusion: effective practice for all students?* 2nd

edn. London: Pearson.

*In-Text-Citation*:

• Author Last name (Year)

• (Author Last name, Year)

Example:

♣ According to McLeskey (2013)

♣ As has been argued (McLeskey, 2013)

Book with two or three authors

Reference: First author Last name, Initials, second author Last name, Initials and third author

Last name, Initials (Year) *Title*. Place of publication: Publisher.

Example: Shalloway, A., Murphy T. and Trott, J. (2001) *Design patterns explained: a new*

*perspective on object-oriented design*. London: Addison Wesley.

*In-Text-Citation*:

♣First author Last name, Second author Last name and third author Last name (Year)

♣(First author Last name, Second author Last name and third author Last name, Year)

Example:

♣Shalloway, Murphy and Trott (2001) suggest that…..

♣It has been suggested (Shalloway, Murphy and Trott, 2001)

Book with four or more authors

Reference: First Author’s Last name, Initials et al. (Year) *Title*. Place of publication:

Publishing company.

Example: McGeady, T.A. et al. (2006) *Veterinary embryology*. Oxford: Blackwell.

*In-Text-Citation:*

♣First author Last name et al. (Year)

♣(First author Last name et al. Year)

Example:

•McGeady et al. (2006) suggest….

•It has been suggested (McGeady et al., 2006)….

Book with a corporate author

Reference: Name of corporate author (Year) *Title*. Place of publication: Publisher.

Example: Department of Agriculture, Food and Rural Development (2000) *Pedigree sheep*

*breed improvement programme: performance results for lambs summer 2000.* Cavan:

Department of Agriculture, Food and Rural Development.

*In-Text-Citation*:

♣Name of corporate author (Year)

♣(Name of corporate author, Year)

Example:

♣Figures from the Department of Agriculture (2000) show that….

♣Figures from other sources (Department of Agriculture, 2000) show….

Book with an editor

Reference: Editor(s) Last name, Initials (ed.) (Year) *Title*. Place of publication: Publisher.

Example: O'Riordan, T. (ed.) (2001) *Globalism, localism and identity*. London: Earthscan.

*In-Text-Citation*:

♣Editor’s Last name (Year)

♣(Editor’s Last name, Year)

Example:

♣This was examined in O’Riordain (2001)….

♣Others have examined this claim (O’Riordain, 2001)….

Chapter in an edited book

Reference: Chapter Author(s) Last name, Initials. (Year) 'Chapter title', in Editor's(s) last

name, Initials. (eds.) *Book title*. Place of publication: Publisher, page range.

Example: Rose, H. (2000) 'Risk, trust and scepticism in the age of the new genetics', in Adam,

B. et al. (eds.) *Risk Society and Beyond*. London: Sage, pp. 77-80.

*In-Text-Citation*:

♣Author(s) Last name (Year)

♣(Author(s) Last name, Year)

Example:

♣This was proposed by Rose (2000)….

♣It has been proposed (Rose, 2000)….

Electronic Book (e-Book)

Reference: Authors’ Last name, Initials. (Year) *Title of book*. Available at: URL (Downloaded:

Day Month Year).

Example: Luhr, W. (2004) *The Coen brothers' Fargo*. *Cambridge University Press film*

*handbooks series*. Available at: http://www.amazon.co.uk/Coen-Brothers-Fargo-Cambridge-

Handbooks ebook/dp/B001G60IQI/ref=kinw\_dp\_ke (Downloaded: 24 February 2014).

*In-Text-Citation*:

•Author’s Last name (year)

•(Author’s Last name, year)

Example:

•Luhr (2012) suggests that the Coen brothers…

•It has been argued that “The Coen brothers represent a revolution in cinematography”

(Luhr, 2012, Chapter 2, 22%).

Print Journal article with one author

Reference: Author Last name, Initials. (Year) 'Article title', *Journal title*, Volume(Issue), pp.

page numbers.

Example: Tovey, H. (2002) 'Risk, morality, and the sociology of animals - reflections of the

foot and mouth outbreak in Ireland', *Irish Journal of Sociology*, 11(1), pp. 23-42.

In-Text-Citation:

♣Author(s) Last name (Year)

♣(Author(s) Last name, Year)

Example:

♣Tovey (2002) argues….

♣It has been argued (Tovey, 2002)….

Print Journal with two or three authors

Reference: First Author Last name, Initials and Second Author Last name, Initials. (Year)

'Article title', Journal title, Volume(Issue), pp. page numbers.

Example: Lopez, I. and Rodriguez, E. (2011) 'The Spanish model', *New Left Review*,

69(May/June 2011), pp. 5 – 28.

*In-Text-Citation*:

♣First author Last name and second author Last name (Year)

♣(First author Last name and second author Last name, Year)

Example:

♣Lopez and Rodriguez (2011) suggest that…..

♣It has been suggested (Lopez and Rodriguez, 2011)….

E-journal article

Reference: Author(s) Last name, Initials. (Year) ‘Article title’, *Journal title*, Volume(Issue),

pp. page numbers. Available at: URL (Accessed Day Month Year).

Example: Hawke, J., Wadsworth, S., & DeFries, J., (2006). ‘Genetic influences on reading

difficulties in boys and girls: the Colorado twin study’, *Dyslexia*, 12(1), pp. 21-29. Available

at: http://www3.interscience.wiley.com/cgi-bin/fulltext/112098736/PDFSTART (Accessed 10 February 2009).

*In-Text-Citation*:

♣Author(s) Last name (Year)

♣(Author(s) Last name, Year)

Example:

♣Hawke, Wadsworth and DeFries (2006) argue ….

♣Others have shown (Hawke, Wadsworth and DeFries, 2006)…..

Print Newspaper article

Reference: Author(s) Last name, Initials. (Year) ‘Article title’, *Newspaper Title*, date, page

numbers.

Example: O'Dea, W. (2006) ‘Irish role in battle group concept will help to bolster UN’, *Irish*

*Times*, 10 January, p.16.

*In-Text-Citation*:

♣Author(s) Last name (Year)

♣(Author(s) Last name, Year)

Example:

♣O’Dea (2006) proposed….

♣The article (O’Dea, 2006) argues….

Page on a website

Reference: Webpage Author(s) Last name, Initials. (Year) *Page title*. Available at: URL

(Accessed Day Month Year).

Example: Kelly, M. (2004) *Environmental attitudes and behaviours: Ireland in comparative*

*European perspective*. Available at: http://www.ucd.ie/environ/home.htm (Accessed 8

February 2009).

*In-Text-Citation*:

♣Author(s) Last name (Year)

♣(Author(s) Last name, Year)

Example:

♣Kelly (2004) responded….

♣In the response (Kelly, 2004)….

Website

Reference: Website author. (Year published/Last updated) *Title of Internet Site*. Available

at: URL (Accessed Day Month Year).

Example: International Tourism Partnership (2004). *International Tourism Partnership*.

Available at: http://www.internationaltourismpartnership.org/ (Accessed 8 February 2009).

*In-Text-Citation*: (Website name, Year)

Example: Information available from their website (International Tourism Partnership, 2004)

….